



Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Bureau  
Crime Records Service  
Law Enforcement Support

*COURTESY-SERVICE-PROTECTION*

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TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

# CRIME IN TEXAS : 2011

## Annual Report of 2011 UCR Data Collection: Crime in Texas Overview

For the second consecutive year, the major crime rate in Texas has dropped significantly. According to data compiled by the Texas Department of Public Safety's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, violent crime and property crimes both decreased in 2011 compared to 2010. The overall crime rate—the number of crimes per 100,000 population in Texas—decreased 8.3% in 2011. The violent crime rate was down 9.3% in 2011 compared to 2010, and the property crime rate decreased by 8.2%.

This is also the second consecutive year that all seven index crime rates decreased. In 2011, murder was down 14.3%, rape 4.3%, robbery 15.4%, aggravated assault 6.9%, motor vehicle thefts 9%, burglary 7.9% and larceny-theft 8.2%.

The total number of juvenile arrests in 2011 dropped 15.1% from 2010, while adult arrests fell 6.1%.

"The continuing downward trend in index crimes is directly linked to the outstanding efforts of local law enforcement in Texas," said DPS Director Steven C. McCraw. "The dedication and perseverance of all Texas law enforcement agencies in protecting the citizens and visitors of this State is to be commended."

The number of assaults on police officers in 2011 showed a 11.6% decrease from 2010. Four law enforcement officers were killed feloniously in the line of duty in 2011, while 8 died in duty-related accidents.

In 2011, Texas law enforcement agencies reported 146 incidents of hate crimes involving 148 victims and 186 offenders. This marks a decrease of 13.1% over 2010.

Law enforcement agencies reported 177,983 family violence incidents involving 192,856 victims and 189,004 offenders in 2011—a decrease of 8% in family violence incidents compared to year before.

2011 marks the first year sexual assault data has been included in the *Crime in Texas* report. Agencies reported 18,088 sexual assault incidents involving 19,011 victims and 19,091 offenders in 2011.

### STATISTICAL CRIME ANALYSIS

#### *The UCR Program*

In an effort to quantify the increases and decreases in the number of crimes committed in Texas, the UCR program collects reports of crimes

and arrests from Texas law enforcement agencies. The UCR program utilizes two different reporting methodologies: Summary reporting and the National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS). The Summary system collects the reports of seven index crimes. By contrast, NIBRS collects all of the data for the index crimes captured by the Summary program as well as data on 38 other offense categories. Summary data (and Summary data derived from NIBRS reporting agencies) is used in a statistical summary tool referred to as the Crime Index. Although arson is an index crime in that the number of reported offenses are collected, arson is not included in the Crime Index.

"While decreased crime as measured by the index crime rate is encouraging, it is neither an accurate reflection of all crime in Texas, nor does it properly illuminate the threat posed by criminal enterprise organizations operating in Texas," said Director McCraw. "Contemporary organized crime is increasingly transnational, opportunistic, and hidden. Drug smuggling, human trafficking, extortion, corruption, and kidnapping are just a few of the crimes committed by criminal enterprise organizations that are not reflected in Index Crime reporting. Greater participation in NIBRS will provide increased accuracy and utility to Texas crime statistics."

#### *Index Crime Rate*

The crime rate reported by UCR is defined as the number of crimes committed per 100,000 population. This mechanism allows comparisons between periods of time to be made without being affected by population swings. For 2011, the Texas Crime Rate was 3884.7 crimes per 100,000 population, a 8.3% decrease from 2010. The crime rate is based on the 2011 Texas population of 25,674,681.

#### *Index Crime Volume*

The total estimated number of Index Crimes reported for 2011 was 997,380. This volume of crime represents a decrease of 6.4% when compared to 2010.

#### *Data Estimation*

Although the Texas UCR program enjoys a high rate of participation among Texas' law enforcement community, since it is strictly a voluntary program not every agency reports its crime information. To provide data that is comparable to other years, it is necessary to estimate the information for non-reporting agencies. In 2011, 1062 law enforcement agencies participated in the UCR program representing 99.8% of the population.

## CRIME RATE BY OFFENSE

| Offense                     | 2011          | 2010          | % Change    |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Murder                      | 4.2           | 4.9           | -14.3       |
| Rape                        | 29.0          | 30.3          | -4.3        |
| Robbery                     | 110.6         | 130.7         | -15.4       |
| Aggravated Assault          | 265.0         | 284.6         | -6.9        |
| <i>Violent Crime Total</i>  | <i>408.8</i>  | <i>450.6</i>  | <i>-9.3</i> |
| Burglary                    | 839.4         | 911.8         | -7.9        |
| Larceny-Theft               | 2389.6        | 2602.8        | -8.2        |
| Motor Vehicle Theft         | 246.9         | 271.3         | -9.0        |
| <i>Property Crime Total</i> | <i>3475.9</i> | <i>3785.8</i> | <i>-8.2</i> |
| <b>Index Crime Total</b>    | <b>3884.7</b> | <b>4236.4</b> | <b>-8.3</b> |

## CRIME BY VOLUME

| Offense                     | 2011           | 2010             | % Change    |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| Murder                      | 1,089          | 1,248            | -12.7       |
| Rape                        | 7,445          | 7,626            | -2.4        |
| Robbery                     | 28,399         | 32,865           | -13.6       |
| Aggravated Assault          | 68,028         | 71,561           | -4.9        |
| <i>Violent Crime Total</i>  | <i>104,961</i> | <i>113,300</i>   | <i>-7.4</i> |
| Burglary                    | 215,512        | 229,269          | -6.0        |
| Larceny-Theft               | 613,528        | 654,483          | -6.3        |
| Motor Vehicle Theft         | 63,379         | 68,219           | -7.1        |
| <i>Property Crime Total</i> | <i>892,419</i> | <i>951,971</i>   | <i>-6.3</i> |
| <b>Index Crime Total</b>    | <b>997,380</b> | <b>1,065,271</b> | <b>-6.4</b> |

### Arson

In 2011, reported arson offenses decreased 12.6% from 2010. Property damage from arson was reported at over \$85 million in 2011 while it was reported at over \$176 million in 2010.

- 4,822 arsons in 2011
- 5,517 arsons in 2010

### Property Value

The value of property stolen during the commission of Index Crimes in 2011 was more than \$1.8 billion.

The value of stolen property recovered by Texas law enforcement agencies in 2011 was more than \$420 million.

### Texas Peace Officers Killed or Assaulted

- Four Texas law enforcement officers were killed feloniously in the line of duty due to criminal action during 2011.
- Eight Texas law enforcement officers were killed in duty-related accidents during 2011.
- There were 3,911 officers assaulted during 2011 compared to 4,424 in 2010. This represents a decrease of 11.6%.

### MOST REQUESTED TEXAS ARREST TOTALS

|                             | 2011             | 2010             | % Change    |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Murder                      | 667              | 858              | -22.3       |
| Aggravated Assault          | 22,103           | 23,090           | -4.3        |
| Motor Vehicle Theft         | 3,979            | 4,721            | -15.7       |
| Driving Under the Influence | 87,644           | 94,434           | -7.2        |
| Drunkenness                 | 118,451          | 131,523          | -9.9        |
| Drug Possession             | 118,432          | 125,956          | -6.0        |
| Sale & Manufacturing        | 13,881           | 14,630           | -5.1        |
| <b>State Total Arrests</b>  | <b>1,063,803</b> | <b>1,143,961</b> | <b>-7.0</b> |

### TEXAS ARREST TOTALS 1999-2011

| Year | Juveniles | % Change | Adults    | % Change |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 2011 | 99,114    | -15.1    | 964,689   | -6.1%    |
| 2010 | 116,698   | -9.3     | 1,027,263 | -4.6%    |
| 2009 | 128,654   | -4.4     | 1,076,548 | +1.9%    |
| 2008 | 134,575   | -1.2     | 1,056,580 | +2.0%    |
| 2007 | 136,206   | -3.2     | 1,036,294 | +3.8%    |
| 2006 | 140,716   | -0.7     | 998,493   | +3.5%    |
| 2005 | 141,734   | -7.6     | 965,153   | -1.0%    |
| 2004 | 153,450   | +6.1     | 974,681   | +6.0%    |
| 2003 | 144,667   | +2.6     | 919,150   | +1.4%    |
| 2002 | 140,992   | -1.3     | 906,513   | +1.7%    |
| 2001 | 142,897   | -1.5     | 891,437   | -2.2%    |
| 2000 | 145,063   | -7.0     | 911,925   | -0.6%    |
| 1999 | 155,925   | -10.3    | 917,463   | -0.8%    |

## HATE CRIME

The Texas Hate Crime Act defines hate crimes as crimes motivated by prejudice and hatred, including incidents for which statistics are kept under the federal Hate Crimes Statistics Act. The federal law defines hate crimes as crimes that manifest evidence of prejudice based on race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity or disability.

The Texas Hate Crimes Act directs every law enforcement agency within Texas to report bias offenses to the Department of Public Safety.

### Bias Motivation

The largest percentage of hate crime reports were racial in nature. The second largest was sexual orientation. The third most common bias was ethnicity/national origin. The fourth most common bias was religious and the fifth was disability.

### Volume

The total number of reported Texas hate crime incidents in 2011 was 146. This represents a decrease of 13.1% when compared to 2010. These incidents involved 178 victims, 186 offenders and resulted in a total of 148 offenses.

### 2011 HATE CRIME QUICK STATS

|                    | 2011 | 2010 | % Change |
|--------------------|------|------|----------|
| Reported Incidents | 146  | 168  | -13.1    |
| Reported Victims   | 178  | 179  | -0.6     |
| Reported Offenders | 186  | 185  | 0.5      |
| Reported Offenses  | 148  | 171  | -13.5    |

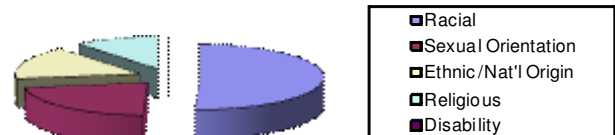
### 2011 Hate Crime Bias Motivation



### 2011 HATE CRIME BIAS MOTIVATION

| Bias Nature                   | Group % | Bias Type                      | Offense Count |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Racial                        | 35.6%   | Anti-White                     | 6             |
|                               |         | Anti-Black                     | 43            |
|                               |         | Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander    | 3             |
|                               |         | Anti-Indian                    | 0             |
|                               |         | Anti-Multi-Racial              | 0             |
| Sexual Orientation            | 32.2%   | Anti-Male Homosexual           | 36            |
|                               |         | Anti-Female Homosexual         | 5             |
|                               |         | Anti-Homosexual                | 6             |
| Ethnicity/<br>National Origin | 18.5%   | Anti-Arab                      | 1             |
|                               |         | Anti-Hispanic                  | 19            |
|                               |         | Anti-Other Ethnic/Nat'l Origin | 7             |
| Religious                     | 13.0%   | Anti-Jewish                    | 7             |
|                               |         | Anti-Protestant                | 2             |
|                               |         | Anti-Islamic                   | 6             |
|                               |         | Anti-Catholic                  | 2             |
|                               |         | Anti-Other Religion            | 1             |
|                               |         | Anti-Multi-Religion            | 1             |
| Disability                    | 0.7%    | Anti-Physical                  | 0             |
|                               |         | Anti-Mental                    | 1             |

### 2010 Hate Crime Bias Motivation



### 2010 HATE CRIME BIAS MOTIVATION

| Bias Nature                   | Group % | Bias Type                      | Offense Count |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Racial                        | 50.6%   | Anti-White                     | 11            |
|                               |         | Anti-Black                     | 63            |
|                               |         | Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander    | 2             |
|                               |         | Anti-Indian                    | 1             |
|                               |         | Anti-Multi-Racial              | 6             |
| Sexual Orientation            | 22.0%   | Anti-Male Homosexual           | 23            |
|                               |         | Anti-Female Homosexual         | 4             |
|                               |         | Anti-Homosexual                | 9             |
| Ethnicity/<br>National Origin | 16.4%   | Anti-Arab                      | 6             |
|                               |         | Anti-Hispanic                  | 18            |
|                               |         | Anti-Other Ethnic/Nat'l Origin | 3             |
| Religious                     | 11.0%   | Anti-Jewish                    | 10            |
|                               |         | Anti-Protestant                | 1             |
|                               |         | Anti-Islamic                   | 3             |
|                               |         | Anti-Catholic                  | 0             |
|                               |         | Anti-Other Religion            | 3             |
|                               |         | Anti-Multi-Religion            | 1             |
| Disability                    | 0.0%    | Anti-Physical                  | 0             |
|                               |         | Anti-Mental                    | 0             |

## HATE CRIME

### Offenses

Offenses in the hate crime data collection program are defined in accordance with federal Uniform Crime Reporting definitions and do not necessarily conform to Texas state definitions. Complete offense definitions are available in the *Crime in Texas* annual publication or from UCR upon request.

Hate Crime offense information falls into the eight index crimes: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson—plus simple assault, intimidation and vandalism. Of these offense categories, aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidation and vandalism accounted for 97% of all bias crime offenses in 2011.

### HATE CRIME OFFENSES

| Offenses            | Volume     | %           |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|
| Murder              | 0          | 0           |
| Robbery             | 2          | 1.3         |
| Aggravated Assault  | 23         | 15.6        |
| Burglary            | 2          | 1.3         |
| Larceny-Theft       | 0          | 0           |
| Motor Vehicle Theft | 0          | 0           |
| Arson               | 0          | 0           |
| Simple Assault      | 39         | 26.4        |
| Intimidation        | 38         | 25.7        |
| Vandalism           | 44         | 29.7        |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>148</b> | <b>100%</b> |

### Victims

Information on the victims of hate crimes is limited to victim type. While the bias motivation information identifies the offender's bias, the victim may not actually belong to the group the offender sought to harm. For this reason, information on the victim's group membership is not recorded.

Victim type in the hate crime data collection program is listed as: individual, business, financial institution, government, religious organization, other and unknown. Of the victim types, individuals were the main hate crime target.

### HATE CRIME VICTIM TYPE

| Victim Type            | Volume     | %           |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Individual             | 140        | 94.6        |
| Business               | 5          | 3.4         |
| Financial Institution  | 0          | 0           |
| Government             | 0          | 0           |
| Religious Organization | 3          | 2           |
| Other                  | 0          | 0           |
| Unknown                | 0          | 0           |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>148</b> | <b>100%</b> |

### Offenders

In 2011, 186 offenders were involved in incidents of hate crimes. The following chart displays the suspected hate crime offenders by race as a group (not individually.)

### HATE CRIME OFFENDERS BY RACIAL GROUP

|                                | Volume     | %           |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| White                          | 61         | 41.8        |
| Black                          | 20         | 13.7        |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 0          | 0           |
| Asian/Pacific Islander         | 2          | 1.4         |
| Multi-Racial Group             | 4          | 2.7         |
| Unknown                        | 59         | 40.4        |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>146</b> | <b>100%</b> |

### Location

In 2011, bias crimes occurred most frequently in residences and homes. The second most common locations were highways, roads, streets and alleys. Parking lots, garages, churches, synagogues, temples, and convenience stores were the third most common locations.

### HATE CRIME LOCATION BY OFFENSE

| Location                            | Volume     | %           |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Air/Bus/Train Terminal              | 2          | 1.4         |
| Bank/Savings and Loan               | 0          | 0.0         |
| Bar/Nightclub                       | 6          | 4.1         |
| Church/Synagogue/Temple             | 7          | 4.8         |
| Commercial/Office Building          | 1          | 0.7         |
| Construction Site                   | 0          | 0.0         |
| Convenience Store                   | 7          | 4.8         |
| Department/Discount Store           | 0          | 0.0         |
| Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital | 0          | 0.0         |
| Field/Woods                         | 1          | 0.7         |
| Government/Public Building          | 3          | 2.1         |
| Grocery/Supermarket                 | 1          | 0.7         |
| Highway/Road/Street/Alley           | 25         | 17.1        |
| Hotel/Motel                         | 0          | 0.0         |
| Jail/Prison                         | 0          | 0.0         |
| Lake/Waterway                       | 1          | 0.7         |
| Liquor Store                        | 0          | 0.0         |
| Parking Lot/Garage                  | 7          | 4.8         |
| Rental Storage Facility             | 1          | 0.7         |
| Residence/Home                      | 73         | 50.0        |
| Restaurant                          | 2          | 1.4         |
| School/College                      | 4          | 2.7         |
| Service/Gas Station                 | 0          | 0.0         |
| Specialty Store                     | 0          | 0.0         |
| Other/Unknown                       | 5          | 3.4         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>146</b> | <b>100%</b> |

## FAMILY VIOLENCE

The Texas Family Code defines family violence as an act by a member of a family or household against another member that is intended to result in physical harm, bodily injury, assault, or a threat that reasonably places the member in fear of imminent physical harm. The law excludes the reasonable discipline of a child. By definition, "Family" includes individuals related by consanguinity (blood) or affinity, (marriage or former marriage), biological parents of the same child, foster children, foster parents, and members or former members of the same household (including roommates). Senate Bill 68 of the 77th Legislature amended the Family Code to include "Dating Violence". The "Dating Relationship" means a relationship between individuals who have or have had a continuing relationship of a romantic or intimate nature.

### VICTIM'S RELATIONSHIP

| Relationship          |              | Relationship Victim to Offender | Total % |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Type                  | %            |                                 |         |
| <b>Marital</b>        | <b>39.9%</b> | Husband                         | 4.2     |
|                       |              | Wife                            | 15.6    |
|                       |              | Common-Law Husband              | 2.8     |
|                       |              | Common-Law Wife                 | 12.9    |
|                       |              | Ex-Husband                      | 1.0     |
|                       |              | Ex-Wife                         | 3.4     |
| <b>Parental/Child</b> | <b>15.7%</b> | Father                          | 2.1     |
|                       |              | Mother                          | 5.4     |
|                       |              | Son                             | 2.2     |
|                       |              | Daughter                        | 3.2     |
|                       |              | Stepfather                      | 0.9     |
|                       |              | Stepmother                      | 0.3     |
|                       |              | Stepson                         | 0.7     |
|                       |              | Stepdaughter                    | 0.8     |
|                       |              | Foster Parent                   | 0.06    |
|                       |              | Foster Child                    | 0.04    |
| <b>Other Family</b>   | <b>44.4%</b> | Grandfather                     | 0.1     |
|                       |              | Grandmother                     | 0.4     |
|                       |              | Grandson                        | 0.1     |
|                       |              | Granddaughter                   | 0.3     |
|                       |              | Brother                         | 2.8     |
|                       |              | Sister                          | 3.9     |
|                       |              | Stepbrother                     | 0.1     |
|                       |              | Stepsister                      | 0.1     |
|                       |              | Male Roommate                   | 2.5     |
|                       |              | Female Roommate                 | 7.2     |
|                       |              | Male In-Law                     | 0.8     |
|                       |              | Female In-Law                   | 1.2     |
|                       |              | Other Male Family Member        | 6.3     |
|                       |              | Other Female Family Member      | 18.6    |
|                       |              | Unknown Relationship-Male       | 0.0     |
|                       |              | Unknown Relationship-Female     | 0.0     |

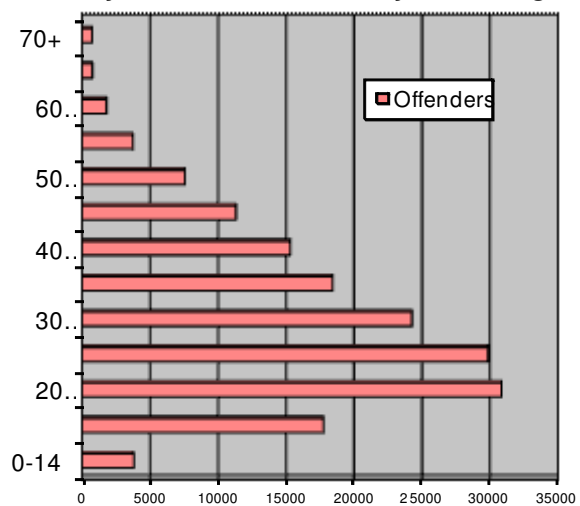
### 2011 FAMILY VIOLENCE QUICK STATS

|           | 2011    | 2010    | % Change |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Incidents | 177,983 | 193,505 | -8.0     |
| Victims   | 192,856 | 211,769 | -8.9     |
| Offenders | 189,004 | 207,474 | -8.9     |

#### Offenders

In 2011, a reported 189,004 offenders were involved in incidents of family violence.

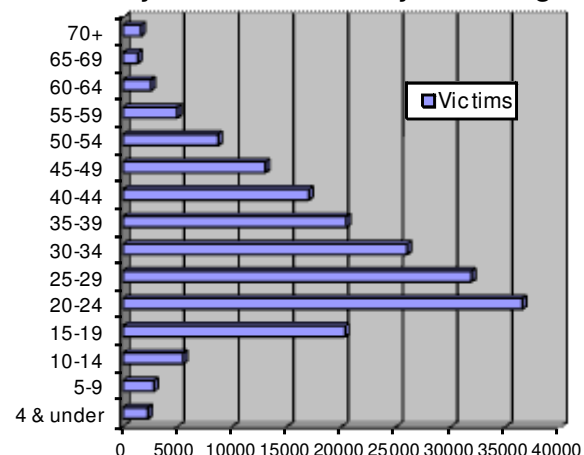
#### Family Violence Offenders by Known Age



#### Victims

Incidents of family violence in 2011 involved a reported 192,856 victims.

#### Family Violence Victims by Known Age



## FAMILY VIOLENCE

### Offenses

Family violence offense information falls into six general categories: assaults, homicides, kidnapping/abductions, robberies, forcible sex offenses, and non-forcible sex offenses. Of the six main categories, assaults accounted for 96.8% of all offenses.

### FAMILY VIOLENCE OFFENSES

| Type                    | Group % | Offense                            | Total % |
|-------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
| Assaults                | 95.8    | Aggravated Assault                 | 14.8    |
|                         |         | Simple Assault                     | 73.9    |
|                         |         | Intimidation                       | 7.9     |
| Homicides               | 0.9     | Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter | 0.08    |
|                         |         | Negligent Manslaughter             | 0.009   |
|                         |         | Justifiable Homicide               | 0.002   |
| Kidnapping              | 0.4     | Kidnapping/Abduction               | 0.4     |
| Robbery                 | 0.2     | Robbery                            | 0.2     |
| Sex Offenses (Force)    | 2.4     | Forcible Rape                      | 0.9     |
|                         |         | Forcible Sodomy                    | 0.3     |
|                         |         | Sexual Assault with Object         | 0.2     |
|                         |         | Forcible Fondling                  | 1       |
| Sex Offenses (No Force) | 0.3     | Incest                             | 0.09    |
|                         |         | Statutory Rape                     | 0.2     |

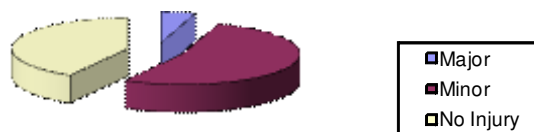
### Officers

Potential assaults on peace officers are a serious problem inherent to police intervention and investigation of family violence. In 2011, during the course of reported family violence incidents, 287 Texas law officers were assaulted. During this same period 3,911 assaults were made on law officers during all types of police activity.

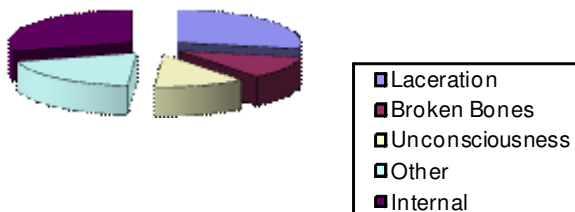
### Injuries

The extent of injuries sustained by victims of family violence are determined by the responding officer. Therefore, all injuries are noted at the time of the report. If later medical attention indicates that the injuries were more or less severe than noted by the responding officer, this information is not included in the family violence report. The majority of reported injuries (53.5%) were minor; in 41.7% of family violence reports "no injury" was recorded. Major injuries were reported in 4.8% of the cases. Of the major injuries, severe lacerations (27.3%) and possible internal injuries (28.5%) were the most common. Other major injuries were reported in 19% of the cases and apparent broken bones were noted in 10.9% of the cases.

### TYPES OF FAMILY VIOLENCE INJURIES



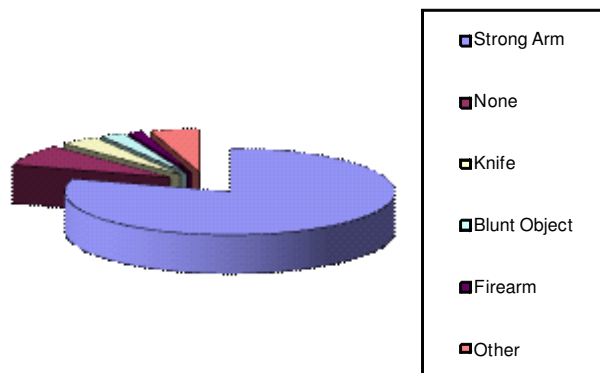
### FAMILY VIOLENCE MAJOR INJURIES



### Weapons

The most common weapon involved in family violence cases was physical force through the use of hands, feet and fists (strong arm), which accounts for 80% of the incidents. The Texas Family Violence law considers the use of threats and intimidation to be serious enough to report and, thus, 7.9% of the reports were listed as involving no weapons. Knives or cutting instruments (3.7%), blunt objects (2.3%), firearms (1.4%) and other (4.7%) account for the remaining cases. Included in the "other" weapons category are: motor vehicles, poison, explosives, fire, drugs, and miscellaneous weapons.

### WEAPONS USED IN FAMILY VIOLENCE



## SEXUAL ASSAULT

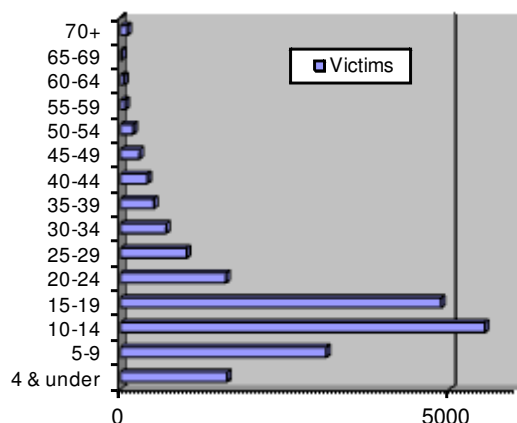
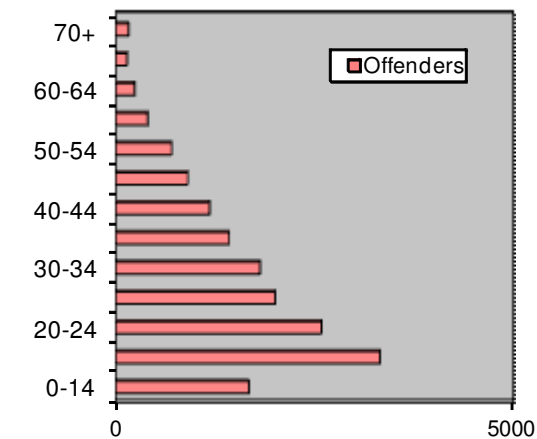
In response to a growing concern about sexual assault incidents, the 80th Texas Legislative Session passed House Bill 76, which required the Texas Dept. of Public Safety to establish guidelines and to collect, as part of the UCR Program, data about incidents that contain specific sexual assault offenses. Sexual assault incidents are a separate set of distinct offenses that follow the state penal code, and do not always meet the guidelines for the UCR definition of Forcible Rape. Therefore, it was necessary to create a separate data collection program that was in no way related to UCR data collection. 2011 marks the first year these crime statistics have been published.

### 2011 SEXUAL ASSAULT QUICK STATS

|           | 2011   |
|-----------|--------|
| Incidents | 18,088 |
| Victims   | 19,011 |
| Offenders | 19,091 |

### Offenders and Victims

In 2011, a reported 19,091 offenders and 19,011 victims were involved in incidents of sexual assault.



### Victim's Relationship

The most significant number of sexual assault victims (in relation to the offender) were: female acquaintances (17.3%), girlfriends (7.9%), daughters (5.6%), stepdaughters (5.4%), other female family members (10.4%), female friends (8.4%), otherwise known females (5.4%), and female strangers (9.7%). Most sexual assault victims were non-family members (55.4%), while 44.4% of victims were related to the offender.

### RELATIONSHIPS - VICTIM TO OFFENDER

| Type           | Group % | Relationship of Victim            | % Total     |
|----------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Romantic       | 11.3    | Husband                           | 0.01        |
|                |         | Wife                              | 1.7         |
|                |         | Common-Law Husband                | 0.0         |
|                |         | Common-Law Wife                   | 0.8         |
|                |         | Ex-Husband                        | 0.0         |
|                |         | Ex-Wife                           | 0.5         |
|                |         | Boyfriend                         | 0.2         |
|                |         | <b>Girlfriend</b>                 | <b>7.9</b>  |
|                |         | Homosexual Female                 | 0.04        |
|                |         | Homosexual Male                   | 0.1         |
| Parental/Child | 15.5    | Father                            | 0.02        |
|                |         | Mother                            | 0.1         |
|                |         | Son                               | 1.2         |
|                |         | <b>Daughter</b>                   | <b>5.6</b>  |
|                |         | Stepfather                        | 0.01        |
|                |         | Stepmother                        | 0.1         |
|                |         | Stepson                           | 0.5         |
|                |         | <b>Stepdaughter</b>               | <b>5.4</b>  |
|                |         | Grandfather                       | 0.0         |
| Other Family   | 17.6    | Grandmother                       | 0.05        |
|                |         | Grandson                          | 0.4         |
|                |         | Granddaughter                     | 2.1         |
|                |         | Brother                           | 0.8         |
|                |         | Sister                            | 2.2         |
|                |         | Stepbrother                       | 0.3         |
|                |         | Stepsister                        | 1.0         |
|                |         | Male In-Law                       | 0.02        |
|                |         | Female In-Law                     | 0.4         |
| Other          | 55.6    | Other Male Family Member          | 2.5         |
|                |         | <b>Other Female Family Member</b> | <b>10.4</b> |
|                |         | Friend-Male                       | 1.4         |
|                |         | <b>Friend-Female</b>              | <b>8.4</b>  |
|                |         | Acquaintance-Male                 | 1.9         |
|                |         | <b>Acquaintance-Female</b>        | <b>17.4</b> |
|                |         | Neighbor (Male & Female)          | 1.7         |
|                |         | Babysittee                        | 0.7         |
|                |         | Employer                          | 0.1         |
|                |         | Employee                          | 0.3         |
|                |         | Otherwise Known n-Male            | 0.9         |
|                |         | <b>Otherwise Known n-Female</b>   | <b>5.4</b>  |
|                |         | Stranger-Male                     | 0.7         |
|                |         | <b>Stranger-Female</b>            | <b>9.8</b>  |
|                |         | Unknown-Male                      | 0.8         |
|                |         | <b>Unknown n-Female</b>           | <b>6.1</b>  |

Shaded and **bolded** entries represent significant percentages.

## SEXUAL ASSAULT

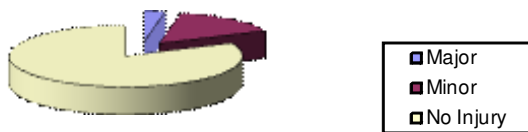
### Offenses

Sexual Assault incidents are a separate set of distinct offenses that follow the state penal code. The data collection program collects information on six specific offenses:

| Offense   | %    |
|---|------|
| Section 21.02<br>Continuous Sexual Abuse of a Young Child or Children | 2.8  |
| Section 21.11(a)(1)<br>Indecency with a Child by Contact              | 25.2 |
| Section 21.11(a)(2)<br>Indecency with a Child by Exposure             | 4.5  |
| Section 22.011<br>Sexual Assault                                      | 44.5 |
| Section 22.021<br>Aggravated Sexual Assault                           | 22.1 |
| Section 43.25<br>Sexual Performance by a Child                        | 0.9  |

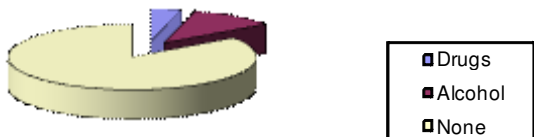
### Injuries

The extent of injuries sustained by victims of sexual assault are either determined by the victims themselves, the responding officer or by a staff member at a hospital. Therefore, all injuries are noted at the time of the report. If later medical attention indicates that the injuries were more or less severe than noted by the victim, responding officer or medical staff at the time of the initial report, this information is not included in the sexual assault report. In majority of the sexual assault incidents, "no injury" was reported (81.8%). Major injuries were reported in 2.9% of the cases and minor injuries were reported in 15.3% of the cases.



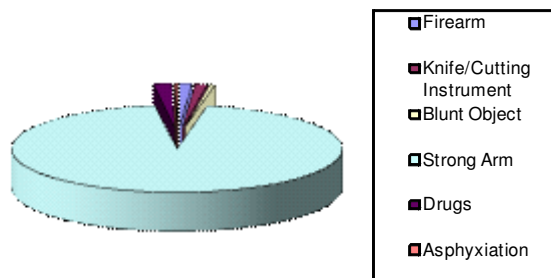
### Offender Under the Influence

Majority (84.8%) of the offenders in sexual assault incidents were not under the influence of any drugs or alcohol. Eleven percent (11.1%) of the offenders were under the influence of alcohol at the time of the incident and 4.1% of the offenders were under the influence of drugs at the time of the incident.



### Weapons

The most common weapon involved in sexual assault cases was physical force through the use of hands, feet and/or fists (strong arm), which accounted for 93.8% of the incidents. Knives or cutting instruments (1.2%), blunt objects (0.5%), firearms (1.2%), drugs (1.8%), asphyxiation (0.3%) and other weapons (1.2%) account for the remaining cases.



### Location

In 2011, sexual assaults occurred most frequently in residences and homes (74.8%). The next most common locations were other/unknown (8.8%), highways/roads/alleys (4%), hotels/motels (2.8%), parking lots/garages (2.3%), and school/college campuses (2.2%).

| Location                         | Volume        | %           |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Bar/Night Club                   | 120           | 0.6         |
| Church/Synagogue/Temple          | 55            | 0.3         |
| Commercial/Office Building       | 135           | 0.7         |
| Construction Site                | 21            | 0.1         |
| Convenience Store                | 35            | 0.2         |
| Drug Store/Dr.'s Office/Hospital | 114           | 0.6         |
| Field/Woods                      | 352           | 1.7         |
| Government/Public Building       | 74            | 0.4         |
| Highway/Road/Alley               | 803           | 4           |
| Hotel/Motel                      | 572           | 2.8         |
| Jail/Prison                      | 22            | 0.1         |
| Lake/Waterway                    | 83            | 0.4         |
| Parking Lot/Garage               | 462           | 2.3         |
| Residence/Home                   | 15,099        | 74.8        |
| School/College                   | 441           | 2.2         |
| Other/Unknown                    | 1767          | 8.8         |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>20,155</b> | <b>100%</b> |

## Texas Cities with 50,000 to 100,000 Population - 2011 vs. 2010

| Agency                  | Year | Murder | Rape | Robbery | Aggravated Assault | Burglary | Larceny Theft | Vehicle Theft | Total | % Change |
|-------------------------|------|--------|------|---------|--------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------|----------|
| Allen PD                | 2011 | 0      | 12   | 17      | 43                 | 248      | 1,205         | 72            | 1,597 | -4.1     |
|                         | 2010 | 0      | 11   | 18      | 34                 | 319      | 1,219         | 65            | 1,666 |          |
| Baytown PD              | 2011 | 1      | 13   | 79      | 119                | 700      | 2,628         | 227           | 3,767 | -9.2     |
|                         | 2010 | 6      | 21   | 148     | 126                | 822      | 2,707         | 320           | 4,150 |          |
| Bryan PD                | 2011 | 2      | 22   | 78      | 323                | 681      | 2,130         | 95            | 3,331 | -17.9    |
|                         | 2010 | 4      | 34   | 90      | 282                | 890      | 2,632         | 125           | 4,057 |          |
| College Station PD      | 2011 | 1      | 31   | 32      | 224                | 651      | 2,289         | 53            | 3,281 | +14.1    |
|                         | 2010 | 3      | 37   | 44      | 136                | 475      | 2,091         | 89            | 2,875 |          |
| Conroe PD               | 2011 | 2      | 12   | 60      | 120                | 439      | 1,546         | 97            | 2,276 | -25.4    |
|                         | 2010 | 5      | 22   | 80      | 141                | 601      | 2,069         | 134           | 3,052 |          |
| DeSoto PD               | 2011 | 5      | 9    | 66      | 70                 | 565      | 983           | 106           | 1,804 | +0.6     |
|                         | 2010 | 1      | 11   | 46      | 77                 | 538      | 996           | 125           | 1,794 |          |
| Edinburg PD             | 2011 | 1      | 28   | 54      | 199                | 758      | 3,666         | 228           | 4,934 | +2.1     |
|                         | 2010 | 2      | 23   | 44      | 163                | 1,011    | 3,294         | 294           | 4,831 |          |
| Euless PD               | 2011 | 0      | 13   | 44      | 71                 | 473      | 1,130         | 148           | 1,879 | -12.6    |
|                         | 2010 | 1      | 22   | 50      | 68                 | 486      | 1,385         | 137           | 2,149 |          |
| Flower Mound PD         | 2011 | 0      | 4    | 3       | 44                 | 95       | 493           | 41            | 680   | +9.5     |
|                         | 2010 | 0      | 4    | 6       | 33                 | 108      | 424           | 46            | 621   |          |
| Harlingen PD            | 2011 | 4      | 18   | 65      | 250                | 880      | 3,099         | 99            | 4,415 | -8.1     |
|                         | 2010 | 3      | 34   | 87      | 275                | 850      | 3,375         | 180           | 4,804 |          |
| League City PD          | 2011 | 3      | 21   | 37      | 33                 | 374      | 1,453         | 58            | 1,979 | -5.3     |
|                         | 2010 | 1      | 18   | 21      | 29                 | 340      | 1,604         | 77            | 2,090 |          |
| Lewisville PD           | 2011 | 3      | 22   | 53      | 105                | 573      | 2,220         | 300           | 3,276 | -12.5    |
|                         | 2010 | 3      | 24   | 80      | 131                | 659      | 2,465         | 383           | 3,745 |          |
| Longview PD             | 2011 | 4      | 20   | 110     | 278                | 819      | 2,691         | 281           | 4,203 | -13.5    |
|                         | 2010 | 10     | 41   | 135     | 397                | 857      | 3,056         | 361           | 4,857 |          |
| Mansfield PD            | 2011 | 1      | 17   | 17      | 27                 | 211      | 691           | 53            | 1,017 | -5.0     |
|                         | 2010 | 0      | 13   | 19      | 47                 | 214      | 711           | 66            | 1,070 |          |
| Mission PD              | 2011 | 2      | 6    | 37      | 55                 | 464      | 2,094         | 193           | 2,851 | -14.5    |
|                         | 2010 | 2      | 7    | 37      | 46                 | 482      | 2,454         | 307           | 3,335 |          |
| Missouri City PD        | 2011 | 0      | 10   | 35      | 45                 | 292      | 830           | 47            | 1,259 | -8.1     |
|                         | 2010 | 5      | 13   | 41      | 127                | 297      | 818           | 69            | 1,370 |          |
| New Braunfels PD        | 2011 | 2      | 7    | 26      | 84                 | 298      | 1,565         | 80            | 2,062 | -1.2     |
|                         | 2010 | 0      | 10   | 25      | 86                 | 373      | 1,530         | 63            | 2,087 |          |
| North Richland Hills PD | 2011 | 0      | 29   | 33      | 123                | 374      | 1,424         | 92            | 2,075 | -11.2    |
|                         | 2010 | 0      | 31   | 40      | 155                | 411      | 1,607         | 94            | 2,338 |          |
| Pearland PD             | 2011 | 2      | 15   | 29      | 79                 | 331      | 1,287         | 106           | 1,849 | -0.6     |
|                         | 2010 | 3      | 18   | 29      | 80                 | 327      | 1,321         | 83            | 1,861 |          |
| Pharr PD                | 2011 | 4      | 17   | 51      | 184                | 530      | 1,765         | 157           | 2,708 | -31.3    |
|                         | 2010 | 6      | 13   | 55      | 177                | 698      | 2,697         | 297           | 3,943 |          |
| Port Arthur PD          | 2011 | 8      | 29   | 156     | 241                | 950      | 1,740         | 163           | 3,287 | +3.7     |
|                         | 2010 | 6      | 26   | 169     | 218                | 1,020    | 1,567         | 165           | 3,171 |          |
| Rowlett PD              | 2011 | 0      | 6    | 9       | 50                 | 228      | 709           | 35            | 1,037 | +3.9     |
|                         | 2010 | 2      | 9    | 16      | 49                 | 210      | 675           | 37            | 998   |          |
| San Angelo PD           | 2011 | 0      | 32   | 42      | 176                | 801      | 2,652         | 137           | 3,840 | -13.3    |
|                         | 2010 | 1      | 48   | 50      | 177                | 1,035    | 2,959         | 159           | 4,429 |          |
| Sugar Land PD           | 2011 | 1      | 5    | 29      | 61                 | 220      | 1,176         | 33            | 1,525 | -24.5    |
|                         | 2010 | 0      | 7    | 60      | 75                 | 235      | 1,556         | 88            | 2,021 |          |
| Temple PD               | 2011 | 1      | 21   | 84      | 80                 | 575      | 1,380         | 84            | 2,225 | -2.8     |
|                         | 2010 | 1      | 23   | 71      | 114                | 537      | 1,462         | 80            | 2,288 |          |
| Tyler PD                | 2011 | 3      | 46   | 79      | 375                | 834      | 3,404         | 184           | 4,925 | -14.0    |
|                         | 2010 | 6      | 44   | 99      | 495                | 1,040    | 3,815         | 225           | 5,724 |          |
| Victoria PD             | 2011 | 2      | 38   | 70      | 282                | 857      | 2,297         | 93            | 3,639 | -1.8     |
|                         | 2010 | 7      | 37   | 75      | 269                | 788      | 2,425         | 105           | 3,706 |          |

## Texas Cities With Over 100,000 Population - 2011 vs. 2010

| Agency            | Year | Murder | Rape | Robbery | Aggravated Assault | Burglary | Larceny | Vehicle Theft | Total   | % Change |
|-------------------|------|--------|------|---------|--------------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|----------|
| Abilene PD        | 2011 | 5      | 33   | 120     | 270                | 1,119    | 3,093   | 172           | 4,812   | -12.1    |
|                   | 2010 | 4      | 68   | 112     | 394                | 1,340    | 3,375   | 182           | 5,475   |          |
| Amarillo PD       | 2011 | 10     | 104  | 235     | 872                | 2,016    | 6,714   | 614           | 10,565  | -13.6    |
|                   | 2010 | 10     | 93   | 238     | 845                | 2,590    | 7,805   | 641           | 12,222  |          |
| Arlington PD      | 2011 | 22     | 136  | 540     | 1,176              | 4,388    | 11,757  | 1,063         | 19,082  | -10.3    |
|                   | 2010 | 16     | 119  | 532     | 1,258              | 4,763    | 13,342  | 1,245         | 21,275  |          |
| Austin PD         | 2011 | 27     | 211  | 1,106   | 2,126              | 7,042    | 33,069  | 2,139         | 45,720  | -7.9     |
|                   | 2010 | 38     | 265  | 1,231   | 2,256              | 8,749    | 34,827  | 2,250         | 49,616  |          |
| Beaumont PD       | 2011 | 13     | 65   | 356     | 635                | 2,035    | 4,336   | 285           | 7,725   | +12.9    |
|                   | 2010 | 10     | 65   | 312     | 513                | 1,611    | 4,041   | 289           | 6,841   |          |
| Brownsville PD    | 2011 | 1      | 37   | 109     | 353                | 1,009    | 7,015   | 163           | 8,687   | -12.1    |
|                   | 2010 | 7      | 31   | 165     | 360                | 1,286    | 7,784   | 246           | 9,879   |          |
| Carrollton PD     | 2011 | 3      | 4    | 93      | 106                | 896      | 2,152   | 274           | 3,528   | -4.5     |
|                   | 2010 | 4      | 4    | 63      | 113                | 897      | 2,256   | 357           | 3,694   |          |
| Corpus Christi PD | 2011 | 12     | 194  | 370     | 1,411              | 2,668    | 11,762  | 467           | 16,884  | -1.7     |
|                   | 2010 | 16     | 191  | 389     | 1,472              | 2,626    | 12,027  | 448           | 17,169  |          |
| Dallas PD         | 2011 | 133    | 428  | 4,066   | 3,703              | 18,727   | 35,148  | 7,984         | 70,189  | -4.2     |
|                   | 2010 | 148    | 505  | 4,487   | 4,021              | 19,594   | 36,147  | 8,384         | 73,286  |          |
| Denton PD         | 2011 | 2      | 52   | 55      | 201                | 574      | 2,643   | 119           | 3,646   | +2.2     |
|                   | 2010 | 3      | 67   | 65      | 191                | 564      | 2,525   | 154           | 3,569   |          |
| El Paso PD        | 2011 | 16     | 217  | 464     | 2,161              | 1,859    | 12,997  | 1,456         | 19,170  | -5.4     |
|                   | 2010 | 5      | 179  | 479     | 2,198              | 1,953    | 13,899  | 1,552         | 20,265  |          |
| Fort Worth PD     | 2011 | 49     | 350  | 1,267   | 2,908              | 10,061   | 22,498  | 2,444         | 39,577  | +0.7     |
|                   | 2010 | 63     | 319  | 1,333   | 2,584              | 9,358    | 23,162  | 2,470         | 39,289  |          |
| Frisco PD         | 2011 | 3      | 6    | 23      | 90                 | 484      | 1,876   | 101           | 2,583   | -6.9     |
|                   | 2010 | 0      | 13   | 23      | 93                 | 429      | 2,093   | 123           | 2,774   |          |
| Garland PD        | 2011 | 5      | 55   | 247     | 223                | 2,244    | 5,794   | 645           | 9,213   | +1.0     |
|                   | 2010 | 7      | 39   | 209     | 237                | 2,159    | 5,764   | 703           | 9,118   |          |
| Grand Prairie PD  | 2011 | 9      | 69   | 201     | 312                | 1,808    | 4,330   | 818           | 7,547   | -6.6     |
|                   | 2010 | 4      | 66   | 193     | 336                | 1,967    | 4,596   | 920           | 8,082   |          |
| Houston PD        | 2011 | 198    | 771  | 8,054   | 11,869             | 27,459   | 68,596  | 12,281        | 129,228 | -6.2     |
|                   | 2010 | 269    | 712  | 9,449   | 12,061             | 27,924   | 74,582  | 12,817        | 137,814 |          |
| Irving PD         | 2011 | 8      | 25   | 151     | 330                | 1,603    | 4,590   | 601           | 7,308   | -11.7    |
|                   | 2010 | 6      | 36   | 170     | 317                | 1,632    | 5,488   | 624           | 8,273   |          |
| Killeen PD        | 2011 | 15     | 69   | 172     | 559                | 2,034    | 2,989   | 187           | 6,025   | -11.8    |
|                   | 2010 | 11     | 91   | 259     | 632                | 2,062    | 3,536   | 239           | 6,830   |          |
| Laredo PD         | 2011 | 11     | 76   | 215     | 818                | 1,790    | 8,143   | 486           | 11,539  | -8.5     |
|                   | 2010 | 9      | 78   | 209     | 846                | 1,821    | 8,740   | 903           | 12,606  |          |
| Lubbock PD        | 2011 | 8      | 72   | 313     | 1,412              | 3,480    | 8,003   | 677           | 13,965  | -3.0     |
|                   | 2010 | 10     | 91   | 328     | 1,572              | 3,083    | 8,802   | 506           | 14,392  |          |
| McAllen PD        | 2011 | 4      | 27   | 72      | 143                | 511      | 5,184   | 180           | 6,121   | -20.5    |
|                   | 2010 | 5      | 14   | 115     | 165                | 711      | 6,283   | 404           | 7,697   |          |
| McKinney PD       | 2011 | 1      | 33   | 44      | 163                | 626      | 2,080   | 114           | 3,061   | -7.9     |
|                   | 2010 | 1      | 31   | 40      | 150                | 643      | 2,322   | 138           | 3,325   |          |
| Mesquite PD       | 2011 | 2      | 8    | 177     | 210                | 1,704    | 4,197   | 641           | 6,939   | -0.8     |
|                   | 2010 | 7      | 8    | 165     | 302                | 1,457    | 4,345   | 714           | 6,998   |          |
| Midland PD        | 2011 | 4      | 21   | 58      | 251                | 715      | 2,435   | 137           | 3,621   | -9.6     |
|                   | 2010 | 2      | 44   | 65      | 296                | 893      | 2,558   | 148           | 4,006   |          |
| Odessa PD         | 2011 | 6      | 37   | 73      | 632                | 617      | 2,336   | 181           | 3,882   | -8.6     |
|                   | 2010 | 3      | 36   | 96      | 591                | 824      | 2,508   | 191           | 4,249   |          |
| Pasadena PD       | 2011 | 5      | 62   | 135     | 364                | 1,124    | 3,728   | 414           | 5,832   | -5.4     |
|                   | 2010 | 7      | 68   | 149     | 387                | 1,113    | 4,066   | 372           | 6,162   |          |
| Plano PD          | 2011 | 5      | 40   | 141     | 242                | 1,194    | 5,148   | 412           | 7,182   | -0.3     |
|                   | 2010 | 4      | 53   | 152     | 293                | 1,236    | 5,066   | 399           | 7,203   |          |
| Richardson PD     | 2011 | 0      | 9    | 76      | 87                 | 680      | 1,927   | 195           | 2,974   | -7.3     |
|                   | 2010 | 0      | 13   | 90      | 90                 | 608      | 2,189   | 217           | 3,207   |          |
| Round Rock PD     | 2011 | 2      | 25   | 39      | 49                 | 394      | 2,001   | 51            | 2,561   | -18.2    |
|                   | 2010 | 0      | 26   | 35      | 55                 | 464      | 2,452   | 100           | 3,132   |          |
| San Antonio PD    | 2011 | 89     | 492  | 1,785   | 4,672              | 15,334   | 59,641  | 5,893         | 87,906  | -9.2     |
|                   | 2010 | 79     | 467  | 2,360   | 5,528              | 17,301   | 65,395  | 5,657         | 96,787  |          |
| Waco PD           | 2011 | 11     | 70   | 245     | 440                | 1,670    | 4,593   | 159           | 7,188   | -1.2     |
|                   | 2010 | 5      | 51   | 195     | 587                | 1,856    | 4,373   | 210           | 7,277   |          |
| Wichita Falls PD  | 2011 | 1      | 30   | 147     | 281                | 1,241    | 3,398   | 237           | 5,335   | -7.7     |
|                   | 2010 | 7      | 44   | 133     | 279                | 1,317    | 3,710   | 287           | 5,777   |          |

